Form PTO-892 U.S. Department of Commerce	Serial Number	Group Art Unit	Attachment to Paper Number
·	10/759,985	1623	01132006
Notice of References Cited	APPLICANT(S)	Cahimani a	.4 .1
		Schinazi e	et al.

Published U. S. Patent Applications

*		DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	Filing Date If Appropriate
*	P1	2002/0198173 A1	12/26/02	Schinazi et al. (I)	514	050.000	

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*		DOCUMENT NO.		DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	Filing Date If Appropriate
*	$\mathbf{A}$	6,391,859	<b>B1</b>	05/21/02	Schinazi et al. (II)	514	049.000	
*	В	6,232,300	B1	05/15/01	Schinazi et al. (III)	514	049.000	
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*	M	W O 94/27616 A1	12/08/94	World (WO/PCT)	Yale University			
*	N	W O 95/07287 A1	03/16/95	World (WO/PCT)	C. N. R. S. (Fr.)			
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EPO Search Report for S.N. 96-902772, July 26, 1999.

<sup>†</sup> Month of publication data is unavailable. Issue Number information is provided whenever possible following the volume number in parentheses.

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		Schinazi e	et al.

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3447379 2.DOC U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS U.S. Patent Document Date of Publication of Pgs, Clmns, Lns, Where Cite Name of Patentee or Applicant of Examiner Cited Document Relevant Passages/Relevant Kind Code Number Initials \* No. Cited Document (if known) MM-DD-YYYY Figs Appear AA 3,116,282 Hunter 12-31-1963 A AB 3,553,192 01-05-1971 A Gauri ĀC 3,817,982 A Verheyden et al. 06-18-1974 Dvonch et al. AD 4,000,137 A 12-28-1976 AE 4,336,381 06-22-1982 Α Nagata et al. AF 4,788,181 Driscoll et al. 11-29-1988 Α AG 4,861,759 A Hiroaki et al. 09-05-1989 AH 4,879,277 A 11-07-1989 Mitsuya et al 4,900,828 Α Belica et al 11-07-1989 ΑI ΑJ 4,916,122 A Chu et al. 02-13-1999 ΑK 4,963,533 A de Clercq et al. 04-10-1990 AL 4,963,662 À Matthes et al. 10-16-1990 **AM** 4,968,674 Α Taniyama et al. 10-16-1990 AN 5,011,774 A Farina et al 11-06-1990 AO 5,041,449 A Belleau et al 04-30-1991 AP 5,047,407 Α Belleau et al 08-20-1991 5,059,690 AQ A Zahler et al. 09-10-1991 AR 5,071,983 Α Koszalka et al. 10-22-1991 AS 5,089,500 Α Daluge 02-18-1992 AT 5,151,426 A Belleau et al 09-29-1992 ΑU 5,179,104 01-12-1993 Α Chu et al. ΑV 5,185,437 A Koszalka et al. 02-09-1993 AW 5,204,466 A 04-20-1993 Liotta et al. AX 5,210,085 A Liotta et al. 05-11-1993 5,215,971 AY. Α Datema et al. 06-01-1993 AZ 5,233,041 A 08-03-1993 Bray et al. AAA 5,234,913 A Furman, Jr. et al. 08-10-1993 AAB 5,241,069 Α Vince et al. 08-31-1993 **AAC** 5,246,924 A Fox et al. 09-21-1993 AAD 5,248,776 A Chu et al. 09-28-1993 AAE 5,270,315 A Belleau et al. 12-14-1993

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3447379 2.DOC **U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS** U.S. Patent Document Date of Publication of Pgs, Clmns, Lns, Where Examiner Cite Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document Relevant Passages/Relevant Number Kind Code Initials \* No. Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY (if known) Figs Appear BA 5,276,151 Liotta et al. 01-04-1994 A BB 5,329,008 Α Partridge et al. 07-12-1994 04-25-1995 BC 5,409,906 A Datema et al. 5,432,165 BD A Adair et al. 07-11-1995 BE 5,444,063 Schinazi et al. 08-22-1995 BF 5,446,029 Eriksson et al. 08-29-1995 BG Belleau et al. 5,466,806 A 11-14-1995 BH 5,496,935 A Matthes et al. 03-05-1996 BI 5,521,161 Malley et al. A 05-28-1996 BJ 5,561,120 A 10-01-1996 Lin et al. BK 5,567,688 A Chu et al. 10-22-1996 BL 5,604,209 A Ubasawa et al. 02-18-1997 BM 5,627,160 A Lin et al. 05-06-1997 BN 5,631,239 Α Lin et al. 05-20-1997 BO 5,703,058 A Schinazi et al. 12-30-1997 BP <del>5,756,478</del> Chong et al. 05-26-1998 5,869,461 Chene et al. 02-09-1999 5,905,070 Schinazi et al 05-18-1999 6,232,300 B 05-15-2001 Schinazi ct al. BI 02-19-2002 BT 6,348,587 Schinazi et al. 391,859 R. 05-21-2002 <del>Schinazi et al.</del> RV 2002/0198173 12-26-2002 Schinazi et al. D.W <del>6,680,303</del>  $\mathbf{B2}$ 01-20-2004 <del>Schinazi et al</del>

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STATEMENT BY APPLICANT				First Named Inventor	Schinazi et al.
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3447379 2.DOC FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS Pages, Columns, Lines, Foreign Patent Document Date of Publication of Examiner Cite Name of Patentee or Applicant Where Relevant Passages Cited Document Office 3 Kind Code 2 Number Initials \* No. 1 of Cited Document or Relevant Figures MM-DD-YYYY (if known) Appear CA A2 Wellcome Foundation LTD EP 0 375 329 06-27-1990 CB EP 0 382 526 A2 IAF BioChem Int'l 08-16-1990 0.409.227 42 Akad-Wiss DDR-01-23-1991 CD EP 0 433 898 A2 Abbott Laboratories 06-26-1991 CE EP 0 494 119 IAF BioChem Int'l A1 07-08-1992 11-25-1992 CF EP 0 515 144 ΑĪ **BioChem Pharma** CG EP 0 515 156 BI **BioChem Pharma** 11-25-1992 CH EP 0 515 157 BI **BioChem Pharma** 09-03-1997 CI EP 0 519 464 BI 12-23-1992 Ajinimoto CJ EP 0 526 253 ΑI BioChem Pharma 02-03-1993 CK JP 7-109221 Wellcome Foundation Ltd 04-25-1995 CL NL 8,901,258 12-17-1990 Stichting Rega CM wo 88/07532 Holmes, et al. AI 10-06-1988 CN wo Aktiebolaget Astra 88/08001 ΑI 10-20-1988 CO WO 90/12023 A1 Walker, et al. 10-18-1990 CP wo AI 91/06554 Nycomed 05-16-1991 CQ WO 91/09124 Αl Biotech AU PTY. LTD 06-27-1991 CR WO 91/11186 ΑI **Emory University** 08-08-1991 wo 91/16333 CS Al Southern Res Inst 10-31-1991 wo CT 91/17159 Αl IAF Biochem Int'l, Inc. 11-14-1991 WO 01/10727 AI Sloan Kettering Inst-12-26-1991 CV WO 92/06102 Αl Medivir AB 04-16-1992 CW WO 92/08727 05-29-1992 Αl Consiglio Naz. Delle Ricerche CX wo 92/10496 Αl UGA Research Found. 06-25-1992 CY WO 92/10497 Al UGA Res. Found.; Emory U. 06-25-1992 CZ WO 92/14729 Αl **Emory University** 09-03-1992 WO 92/14743 A2 CAA **Emory University** 09-03-1992 CAB 92/15308 WO Αl Wellcome Foundation LTD 09-17-1992 CAC WO 92/18517 Αl Yale University, et al. 10-29-1992 CAD WO 92/21676 Al Glaxo Group Limited 12-10-1992 CAE wo 93/23021 A2 Wellcome Foundation LTD 11-25-1993 WO CAF 94/09793 A1 **Emory University** 05-11-1994 WO 04/1445 Biochem Pharma 07-07-1994 Date Examiner L. E. Crane 01/16/2006 Signature Considered

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3447379 2.DOC OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, Examiner Cite symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. No.1 Initials 4 BALZARINI et al., "5-Chloro-substituted Derivatives of 2', 3'-Didehydro-2', 3'-dideoxyuridine, 3-EA Fluoro-2', 3'-dideoxyuridine and 3'-Azido-2', 3'-dideoxyuridine as Anti-HIV Agents," Biochem. Pharmacology, 38(6), 869-874 (1989). BALZARINI, J., et al., "Potent and Selective Anti-HTLV-III/LAV Activity of 2',3'-Dideoxycytidinene. the 2',3'-Unsaturated Derivative of 2',3'-Dideoxycytidine," Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications, 140(2):735-742 (1986). EC BEACH, J. W., et al., "Synthesis of Enantiomerically Pure (2'R,5'S)-(1)-[2-hydroxymethyl)-oxatiolan-5yl] Cytosine as a Potent Antiviral Agent Against Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) and Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)," J. Org. Chem., 57:2217-2219 (1992). ED BELLEAU, B., et al., "Design and Activity of a Novel Class of Nucleoside Analogs Effective Against HIV-1," International Conference on AIDS, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, Jun. 4-9, 1989, p. 516. EE BELLEAU, B., et al., Chem. Abst. 118(17):169533s (1993). EF BELLEAU, B., et al., "A Novel Class of 1,3-Oxathiolane Nucleoside Analogs Having Potent Anti-HIV Activity," Bioorgan. Med. Chem. Lett., 3(8):1723-1728 (1993) EG BIRON et al., "Anti-HIV Activity of the Combination of Didanosine and Hydroxyurea in HIV-1 Infected Individuals," J. AIDS and Human Retrovirology, 10(1):36-40 (August 1995). EH BORTHWICK, et al., "Synthesis and Enzymatic Resolution of Carbocyclic 2'-Ara-Fluoro-Guanosine: A Potent New Anti-Herpetic Agent," J. Chem. Soc. Commun., 10:656-658 (1988). EI BOUFFARD, D.Y., et al., "Kinetic Studies on 2'2'-Difluorodeoxycytidine(Gemcitabine) with Purified Human Deoxycytidine Kinase and Cytidine Deaminase," Biochem. Pharmacol., 45(9):1857-1861 (1993)EJ CARTER et al., "Activities of (-)-Carbovir and 3'-Azido-3'-Deoxythymidine Against Human Immunodeficiency Virus In Vitro," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 34(6):1297-1300 (1990). EK CHANG, C.-N., et al., "Biochemical Pharmacology of (+) and (-)-2',3'-Dideoxy-3'-Thiacytidine as Anti-Hepatitis B Virus Agents", J. Biol. Chem., 267(3):22414-22420 (1992). CHANG, Chien-Neng, et al., "Deoxycytidine Deaminase-resistant Steroisomer Is the Active Form of EL (+/-)-2',3'-Dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine in the Inhibition of Hepatitis B Virus Replication," J. Biological Chemistry, 267(20):13938-13942 (1992) **EM** CHANG, Chungming, et al., "Production of Hepatitis B Virus In Vitro by Transient Expression of Cloned HBV DNA in a Hepatoma Cell Line," EMBO Journal, 6(3):675-680 (1987). EN CHEN, Chin-Ho, et al., "Delayed Cytotoxicity and Selective Loss of Mitochondrial DNA in Cells Treated with the Anti-Human Immunodeficiency Virus Compound 2',3'-Dideoxycytidine," J. Biological Chemistry, 264(20):11934-11937 (1989).

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ubmitted for form 1449/PTO		Application Number	10/759,985	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE		Filing Date	January 16, 2004	
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT		First Named Inventor	Schinazi et al.	
	ì	Group Art Unit	Unassigned	
	ı	Examiner Name	Unassigned	
Sheet 6 of	14	Attorney Docket Number	18085.105237 EMU 133 CON 5	

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		OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	7				
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Sheet	7	·	of	14	Attorney Docket Number	18085.105237 EMU 133 CON 5
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		OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
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3447379 2.DOC OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS Examiner Cite Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, No.1 symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. Initials \* IA KIM et al., "Asymmetric Synthesis of 1,3-Dioxolane-Pyrimidine Nucleosides and heir Anti-HIV Activity," J. Med. Chem., 35(11):1987-1995 (1992). KIM et al., "1,3-Dioxolanylpurine Nucleosides (2R,4R) and (2R,4S) with Selective Anti-HIV-1 Activity in Human Lymphocytes," J. Med. Chem., 36(1):30-37 (1993). IC KIM, et al., "L-.beta.-(2S,4S)-L-.alpha.-(2S,4R)-Dioxolanyl Nucleosides as Potential Anti-HIV Agents: Asymmetric Synthesis and Structure-Activity Relationships," J. Med. Chem., 36(5):519-528 (March 5, KIM et al., "Potent Anti-HIV and Anti-HBV Activities of (-)-L-.beta.-Dioxolane-C and (+)-L-.beta.-Dioxolane-T and Their Asymmetric Syntheses," Tetrahedron Lett., 33(46):6899-6902 (1992). KOSHIDA et al., "Structure-Activity Relationships of Fluorinated Nucleoside Analogs and Their Synergistic Effect in Combination with Phosphonoformate Against Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type I," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 33(12):2083-2088 (December, 1989). KRENITSKY et al., "An Enzymic Synthesis of Purinc D-Arabinonucleosdes," Carbohydrate Research, 97:139-146 (1981). IG KRENITSKY, T.A., et al., "3'-Amino-2',3'-Dideoxyribunucleosides of Some Pyrimidines: Synthesis and Biological Activities," J. Med. Chem., 26:891-895 (1983). IH KUKHANOVA et al., "L-and D-Enantiomers of 2',3'-Dideoxycytidine 5'-Triphosphate Analogs as Substrates for Human DNA Polymerases," J. Biol. Chem., 270(39):23056-23059 (September 29, 1995). LEE, Bonita, et al., "In Vitro and In Vivo Comparison of the Abilities of Purine and Pyrimidne 2',3'-Dideoxynucleosides To Inhibit Duck Hepadnavirus," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 33(3):336-339 (March 1989). LIN et al., "Antiviral Activity of 23' Dideoxy beta, L 5 fluorocytidine (beta.-L-FddC) and 2',3'-Dideoxy-.beta.-L-cytidine (.beta.-L-ddC) Against Hepatitis B Virus and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 in Vitro," Biochemical Pharmacology, 47(2):171-174 (1994). LIN et al., "Potent and Selective In Vitro Activity of 3'-Deoxythmindine-2-Ene-(3'-Deoxy-2',3'-Didehydrothymidine) Against Human Immunodeficiency Virus," Biochem. Pharm., 36(17):2713-2718 (1987).LORI et al., "Hydroxyurea as an Inhibitor of Human Immunodeficiency Virus-Type 1 Replication," Science, 266, 801-805 (4 Nov. 1994). MAHMOUDIAN et al., "Enzymatic Production of Optically Pure (2'R-cis)-2'-deoxy-3'-thiacytidine (3TC, Lamivudine): A Potent Anti-HIV Agent," Enzyme Microb. Technol., 15:749-755 (September 1993), published by the Glaxo Group Research.

\*\* Duplicate citation: see PTO-892 for original cite.

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3447379 2.DOC OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS Examiner Cite Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. Initials 4 No.1 KA PAI et al., "Inhibition of Hepatitis B Virus by a Novel L-Nucleoside, 2'-Fluoro-5-Methyl-.beta.-L-Arabinofuranosyl Uracil," Antimicrob. Agents and Chemother., 40(2):380-386 (February 1996). **KB** PAINTER et al., Chem. Abst. 117(23):226298z (December 7, 1992). PAINTER et al., Chem. Abst. 118(6):45750r (1992). KC KD PARKER et al., "Mechanism of Inhibition of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Reverse Transcriptase and Human DNA Polymerase .alpha., .beta.0 and .gamma. by the 5'-Triphosphates of Carbovir. 3'-Azdo-3'-deoxythymidine. 2',3'-Dideoxyguanosine, and 3'-Deoxythymidine," J. Biological Chem., 208(3), 1754-1762 (January 25, 1991). KE PHILPOTT et al., "Evaluation of 9-(2-phophonylmethoxyethyl) adenine therapy for feline immunodeficiency virus using a quantitative polymerase chain reaction," Vet. Immunol. and Immunopathol., 35:155-166 (1992). KF PIRKLE and POCHANSKY, "Chiral Stationary Phases for the Direct LC Separation of Enantiomers," Advances in Chromatography, Giddings, J.C., Grushka, E., Brown, P.R., eds.: Marcel Dekker: New York, 1987; vol. 27, Chap. 3, pp. 73-127. RICHMAN, D. D., "The Toxicity of Azidothymidine (AZT) in the Treatment of Patients with AIDS and AIDS-Related Complex," N. Eng. J. Med., 317(4):192-197 (July 23, 1987). KH ROBINS et al., "Purine Nucleosides. XXIX. The Synthesis of 2'-Deoxy-L-adenosine and 2'-Deoxy-Lguanosine and Their Alpha Anomers," J. Org. Chem., 87:636-639 (March 1970). Van ROEY et al., "Absolute Configuration of the Antiviral Agent (-)-cis-5-Fluoro-1-[2-(Hydroxymethyl)-1,3-Oxathiolan-5-yl] Cytosine," Antiviral Agents and Chemotherapy, 4(6), 369-375 (1993)KJ SATSUMABAYASHI, S. et al., "The Synthesis of 1,3-Oxathiolane-5-one Derivatives," Bull. Chem. Soc. Japan, 45:913-915 (March 1972). KK SCHINAZI, R.F., et al., "Antiviral Drug Resistance Mutations in Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type I Reverse Transcriptase Occur in Specific RNA Structural Regions," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 38(2):268-274 (February 1994). SCHINAZI, R.F., et al., "Characterization of Human Immunodeficiency Viruses Resistant to Oxathiolane-Cytosine Nucleosides," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 37(4):875-881 (April 1993) KM SCHINAZI, R.F., et al., "Pure Nucleoside Enantiomers of .beta.-2',3'-Dideoxycytidine Analogs Are Selective Inhibitors of Hepatitis B Virus In Vitro," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 38(9):2172-2174 (Septmeber 1994).

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Submitted to	r form 1449/PTO			Application Number	10/759,985		
	INFORMATION	DISCLOS	URE	Filing Date	January 16, 2004		
	STATEMENT BY			First Named Inventor	Schinazi <i>et al</i> .		
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		OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS	
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Me	LA 2	SCHINAZI, R.F., et al., "Activities of the Four Optical Isomers of 2',3'-Dideoxy-3'-Thiacytidine (BCH-189) against Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 in Human Lymphocytes," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 36(3):672-676 (March 1992).	
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Examiner Signature L. E. Crane McC Considered 01/16/2006

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	TATEMENT BY			First Named Inventor	Schinazi et al.	
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				Examiner Name	Unassigned	
Sheet	13	of	14	Attorney Docket Number	18085.105237 EMU 133 CON 5	

3447379 2.DOC OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS Examiner Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, No.1 symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published. Initials 9 STORER, R., of al., "The Resolution and Absolute Stereochemistry of the Enantiomeris of cis-1-[2-(Hydromethyl)]-1,3-Oxathiolan-5-yl)cytosine (BCH189): Equipotent Anti-HIV Agents," Nucleosides & Nucleotides, 12(2):225-236 (1993). MB SU et al., "Nucleosides. 136. Synthesis and Antiviral Effects of Several 1-(2-Deoxy-2-Fluoro-B-D-Arabinofuranosyl)-5-Alyluracils. Some Structure-Activity Relationships, J. Med. Chem., 29(1):151-154 (1986).MC SUREAU, C., et al., "Production of Hepatitis B Virus by a Differential Human Hepatoma Cell Line after Transfection with Cloned Circular HBV DNA," Cell, 47:37-47 (1986). TANN et al., "Fluorocarbohydrates in Synthesis. An Efficient Synthesis of 1-(2-Deoxy-2-Fluoro-B-D-Arabino-furanosyl)-5-iodouracil (B-FIAU) and 1-(2-Deoxy-2-Fluoro-B-D-Arabinofuranosyl)thymine (B-FMAU)," J. Org. Chem., 50:3644-3647 (September 20, 1985). TISDALE et al., "Rapid In Vitro Selection of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Resistant to 3'-Thiacytidine Inhibitors Due to a Mutation in the YMDD Region of Reverse Transcriptase," Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA, 90:5653-5656 (June 1993). TSURIMOTO, Toshiki, et al., "Stable Expression and Replication of Hepatitis B Virus Genome in an MF Integrated State in a Human Hepatoma Cell Line Transfected with the Cloned Viral DNA," Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 84:444-448 (January 1987). Van DRAANEN et al., "Influence of Stereochemistry on Antiviral Activities and Resistance Profiles of Dideoxycytidine Nucleosides," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 38(4):868-871 (April 1994). VINCE et al., "Resolution of Racemic Carbovir and Selective Inhibition of Human Immunodeficiency MH Virus by the (-)Enantiomer," Biochem. and Biophys. Res. Comm., 168(3):912-915 (May 16, 1990). VOLK, Wesley, A., editor, "Hepatitis," Essentials of Medical Microbiology, J.B. Lippincott Company, MI (Philadelphia/Toronto), 2nd Ed., pp. 609-618 (1982). MJ VORBRUGGEN et al., "Nucleoside Synthesis with Trimethylsilyl Triflate and Perchlorate as Catalysts," Chem. Ber., 114:1234-1255 (1981). WILSON et al., "The 5'-Triphosphates of the (1) and (+) Enantiomers of cis-5-Fluoro-1-[2-MK (Hydroxymethyl)-1,3-Oxathiolane-5-yl]Cytosine Equally Inhibit Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Reverse Transcriptase," Antimicrob. Agents and Chemother., 37(8):1720-1722 (August 1993). ML WILSON, L.J., et al., "A General Method for Controlling Glycosylation Stereochemistry in the Synthesis of 2'-Deoxyribose Nucleosides," Tetrahedron Lett., 31(13):1815-1818 (1990). WILSON, L.J., et al., "The Synthesis and Anti-HIV Activity of Pyrimidine Dioxlanyl Nucleosides," Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters, 3(2):169-174 (1993). MN WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, "Progress in the Control of Viral Hepatitis: Memorandum from a WHO Meeting," Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 66(4):443-455 (1988).

Examiner Signature	L. E. Crane	A. E. Com	Date Considered	01/16/2006
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				Filing Date	January 16, 2004	
				First Named Inventor	Schinazi et al.	
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pec	NA	YOKOTA et al., "Comparative Activities of Several Nucleoside Analogs Against Duck Hepatitis B Virus In Vitro," Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, 34(7):1326-1330 (July 1990).	
Pac	NB	ZHU, Zhou, et al., "Cellular Metabolism of 3'-Azido-2',3'-Dideoxyuridine with Formation of 5'-O-Diphophoshexase Derivatives by Previously Unrecognized Metabolic Pathways of 2'-Deoxyuridine Analogs," Molecular Pharmacology, 38::929-938 (1990).	

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